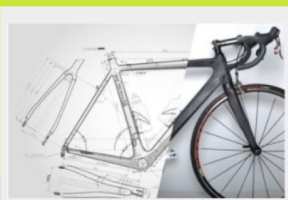
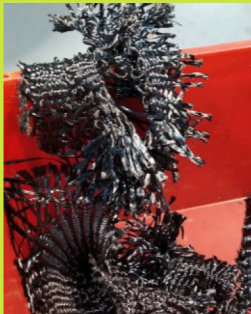


LDA
duo bedrijfs bezoek
Kupron Eurocarbon
17 03 2022



100% Limburg Bike

